

IEC 60870-5-101 Protocol Description for Earthfault-Detection-Relay EOR-3D

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1 IEC 60870-5-101 Protocol

This document describes the characteristics of the IEC 60870-5-101 communication protocol of EORD-3D device. EOR-3D IEC 60870-5-101 Implementation acts as controlled station definition (slave). The EOR-3D IEC 60870-5-101 Implementation is based on the EOR-3D IEC 60870-5-104 Implementation

2 IEC 60870-5-101 Physical Layer

EOR-3D devices can be connected to a IEC 60870-5-101 Network in order to communicate via RS232 or RS485.

3 IEC 60870-5-101 Link Layer

EOR-3D IEC 60870-5-101 Link Layer configuration:

- Unbalanced / Balanced
- Direction Bit (0 or 1 for balanced) (0 for unbalanced, it is not used)
 - **Direction Bit has to be different in balanced mode between Control and Monitor Station (do not forget)!**
- Address Field Length (0,1,2 for balanced 1 or 2 for unbalanced)
- Address of T101 (This is not the Station CA)

3.1 IEC 60870-5-101 Link Layer E5

The E5 sign is used, and is send on Link Test!

3.2 IEC 60870-5-101 Link Layer Timeout

The Link Layer, detects a Timeout (TR) between 20 and 10 seconds, depending on Baudrate (9600 – 115200).

4 IEC 60870-5-101 Application Layer

EOR-3D IEC 60870-5-101 Application Layer configuration:

- COT address field length
- CA address field length
- IOA address field length (take care csv configuration has to be changed when changing this)

EOR-3D IEC 60870-5-101 General configuration:

- Station CA address
- PI(Process Image) Update on small changes

4.1 IEC 60870-5-101 Application Layer E5

The E5 sign is used, and is send if no data is available!

5 Process information in monitor direction

Following process information in monitor direction are implemented:

- | | |
|--|-----------|
| • <01> := Single-point information | M_SP_NA_1 |
| • <03> := Double-point information | M_DP_NA_1 |
| • <07> := Bitstring of 32 bit | M_BO_NA_1 |
| • <13> := Measured value, short floating point value | M_ME_NC_1 |
| • <30> := Single-point information with time tag | M_SP_TB_1 |
| • <31> := Double-point information with time tag | M_DP_TB_1 |
| • <33> := Bitstring of 32 bit with time tag | M_BO_TB_1 |
| • <36> := Measured value, short floating point value with time tag | M_ME_TF_1 |

6 Process information in control direction

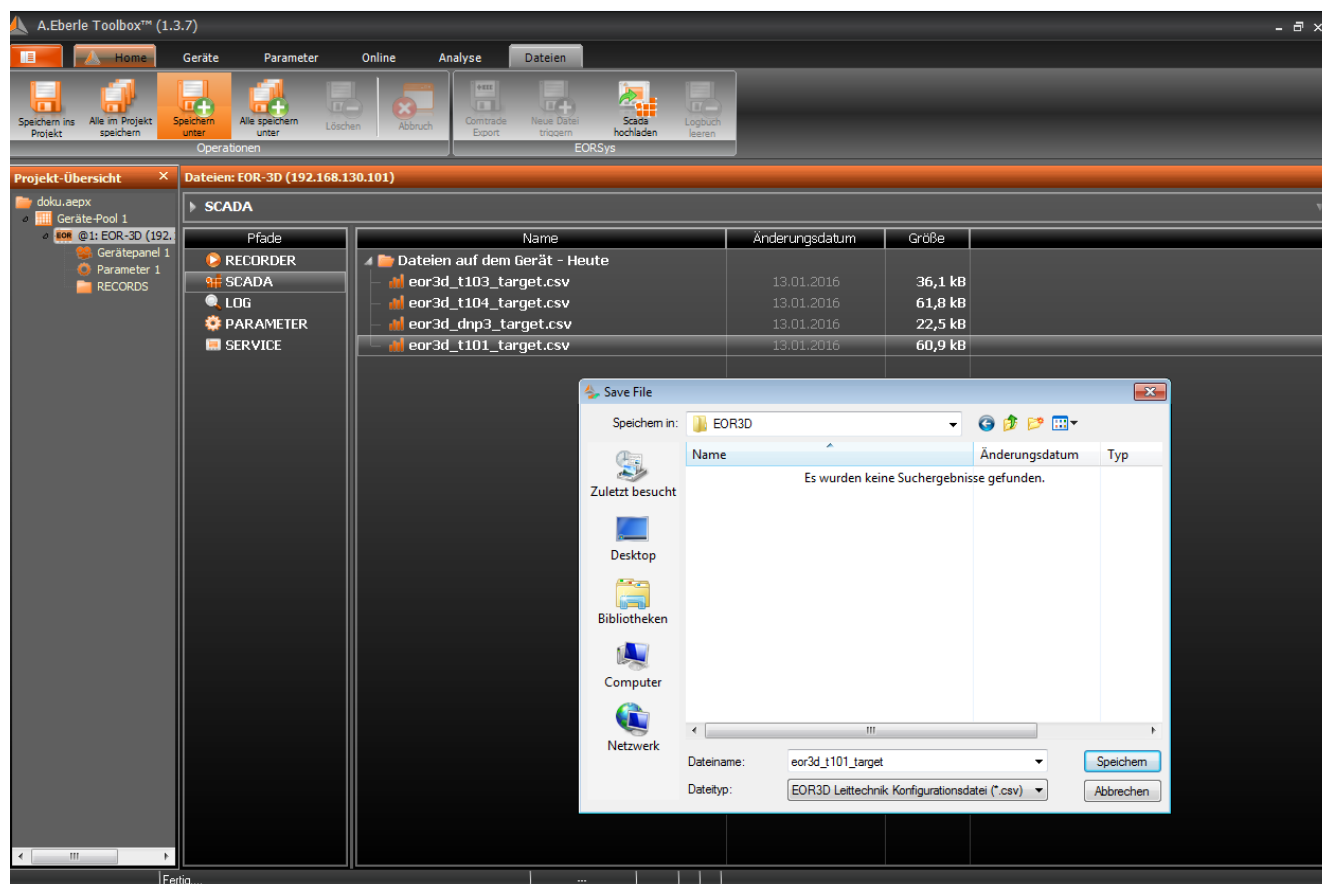
Following process information in control direction are implemented:

- | | |
|---|-----------|
| • <46> := Double command | C_DC_NA_1 |
| • <100>:= Interrogation command | C_IC_NA_1 |
| • <103>:= Clock synchronization command | C_CS_NA_1 |

7 CSV configuration of the IEC 60870-5-101 slave

The EOR-3D IEC 60870-5-101 slave can be configured through a csv file on the target. On start up of the system the configuration csv file will be loaded and the IEC 60870-5-101 slave is operational. This file has to be placed in the directory ftp/appfs/eor3dapp1/param on the target (this is the directory where also other EOR-3D configurations can be found). It can be transferred to the EOR-3D with the Toolbox.

After changing the file, it has to be saved and **has also to be saved as MSDOS CSV file**. Then the CSV file has to be transferred to the target via the Toolbox with Upload Scada to the param directory (Normal ftp/appfs/eor3dapp1/param).



Picture 1: Toolbox Download

7.1.1.2 Double-point inf. / with time tag (3,31)

Standard DPI information with time tag or not are included. Please take a look in the csv file which events can be configured.

7.1.1.3 Bitstring of 32 bit inf. / with time tag (7,33)

Standard Bitstring information with time tag or not are included. Please take a look in the csv file which events can be configured.

With Bitstring a compact version of all (BI, BIF, BO, BOF, LED) are transferred at once (SPI or DPI compact to one value).

7.1.1.4 Short floating point value / with time tag (13,36)

Standard spontaneous measurements with or without time tag are included. Please take a look in the csv file which events can be configured.

7.1.2 Control Direction

7.1.2.1 Double-point command (46)

Standard DPI commands are included. Please take a look in the csv file which commands can be configured.

IEC 60870-5-101 commands are atomic! Only send next command when you got ACTON+ and ACTTERM or ACTON-, it is not allowed to send more commands at once. If it is needed or wanted to send more commands in a list make sure that a delay of 250ms is between every command!

After a successful command a return information caused by a remote command (COT=11) is send on this instance and on every redundant instance!

7.1.2.2 Interrogation command (100)

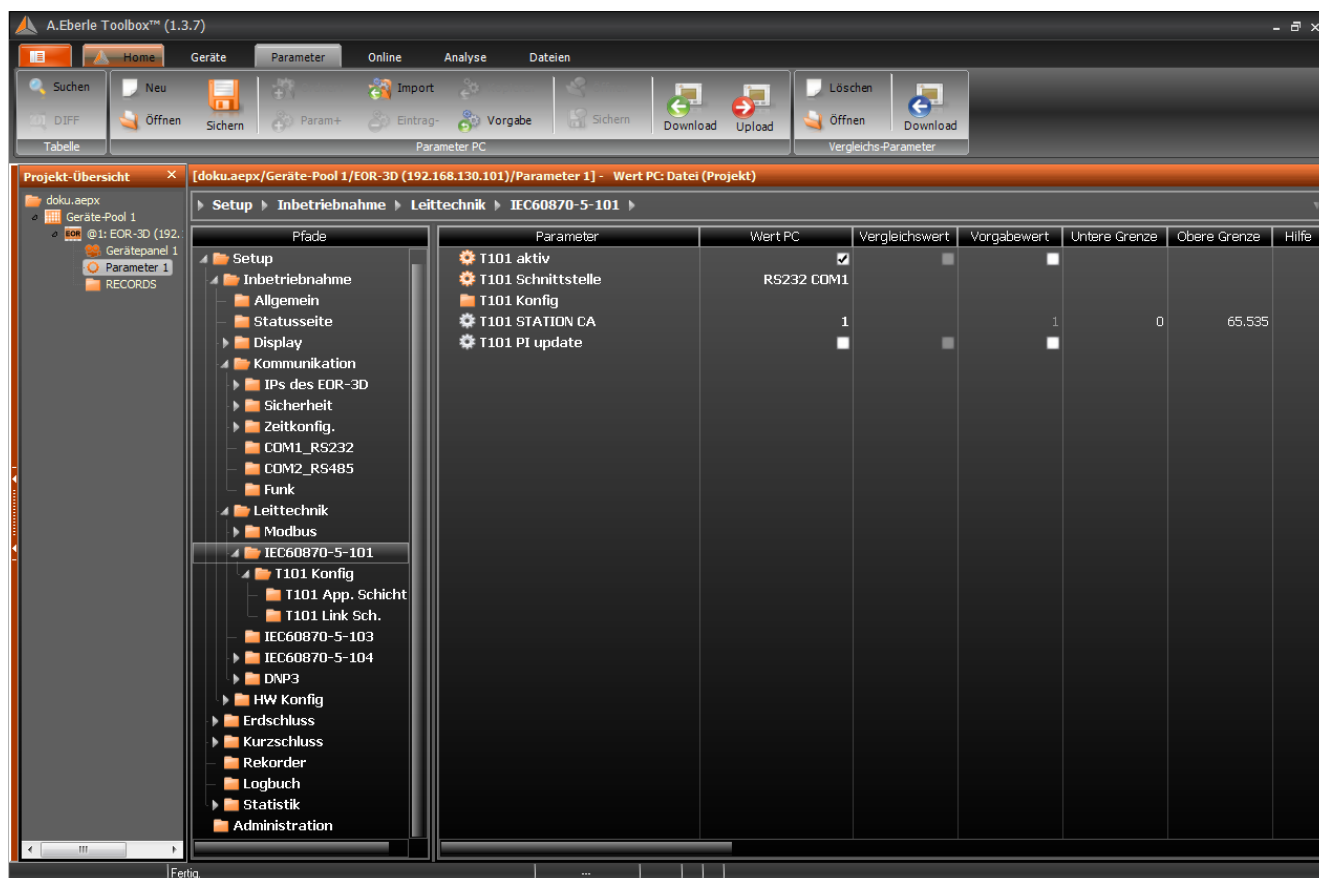
The standard interrogation command of IEC 60870-5-101 is included. All configured elements from the csv file can be read through this command.

7.1.2.3 Time Sync (103)

The standard time sync of IEC 60870-5-101 is included. The system time and the real time clock gets set.

8 IEC 60870-5-101 EOR-3D Toolbox configuration

- T101 active (disable - all configuration data 0 / enable update data)
--> On a changed from 0 to 1 the IEC 60870-5-101 slave gets it new configuration.
- T101 Station CA
- T101 PI Update (Update PI Image IEC 60870-5-101 Slave on small changes, normal disabled)
- See also Link Layer and Application Layer configuration at Point 3 and 4



Picture 3: Toolbox T101 configuration

8.1 Process Image Update

On normal operation the EOR-3D IEC 60870-5-101 slave process image is only updated if an event is send. If the configuration with csv file has deviation configured events are only send if enough deviation occurs. It can be configured that the internal process image also gets updated if not enough deviation occurs. Normal higher level systems check the slave of correctness if the event has the same date like the general interrogation. So this configuration is default turned off. It can be switched that the general interrogation always sends the most actual data.

9 BI (Binary Input) – Hardware differences

BE3 to BE6 is only available on EOR-3D compact Hardware Version!